# **CHAPTER III**

### **METHODS**

#### 3.1 Time and Place

Culinary innovation and Product development was done from March to May 2023 at apartment kitchen

# 3.2 Ingredients and Utensils

### 3.2.1 Ingredients

The ingredients and functions of the ingredient used in this study presented in the table 3.1.

Table 3. 1 Ingredients for Red Beans Porridge With Pine Nuts Milk Sauce

No	Ingredients	Quantity	Function
1	Pine nuts	30 g	Main ingredient
2	Water for pine nuts	250 ml	Complement ingredient
3	Red Beans	150 g	Main Ingredients
4	Brown sugar	20 g	Flavouring
5	Salt	2 tsp	Flavouring
6	Water	500 ml	Pine nuts
7	Starch	15 g	Complement ingredient

## 1. Ingredients for Red Beans Porridge

-	Red Beans	150 g
-	Water	500 ml
-	Brown Sugar	100 g
-	Salt	1 tsp
_	Starch	10 g

## 1. Ingredients for Pine Nuts Milk Sauce

-	Salt	¹⁄₄ tsp
-	Pine Nuts	30 g
-	Starch	5 gr
_	Water	250 ml

## 3.2.2 Utensils

The utensils and functions used in this study presented in the table

3.2

Table 3. 2 Utensils for Red Beans Porridge With Pine Nuts Milk Sauce

No	Utensils	Function
1	Sauce pot	Making red beans porridge, coconut milk sauce
2	Measuring cup	Measuring water, and milk
3	Digital Scales	Weighing ingredients
4	Milk Filter	Filtering pine nuts milk
5	Blender	Blending pine nuts
6	Tea spoon	Measuring the ingredients
7	Spatula	Mixing ingredients
8	Bowl	Temporary place for pine nuts milk, and other ingredients
9	Measuring Spoon	Measuring ingredients

#### **3.3 Processing Methods**

The processing method of this study are presented below:

- 1. Soak red beans and pine nuts overnight
- 2. Boil the red beans with 500 ml of water and a little salt for approximately 2 hours, until the red beans are soft
- 3. While waiting for the red beans to boil, blend the pine nuts into the blender with 250 ml of water
- 4. strain the pine nuts with a milk filter
- 5. Boil pine nuts with 1/4 tsp salt, after the salt has dissolved, add 5 grams of starch dissolved in water while stirring until the texture thickens.
- 6. Don't forget to check the red beans by stirring occasionally
- 7. If the red beans are soft, add 100 grams of brown sugar, then stir until dissolved and evenly distributed
- 8. When the brown sugar has dissolved, add 10g of starch dissolved in water while stirring continuously until the texture thickens.
- 9. Put the red bean porridge into a bowl and top with pine nuts milk sauce
- 10. Red beans porridge with pine nuts milk sauce is ready to be served

#### 3.4 Flow Chart

The flowchart of processing method is presented in Figure 3.1.

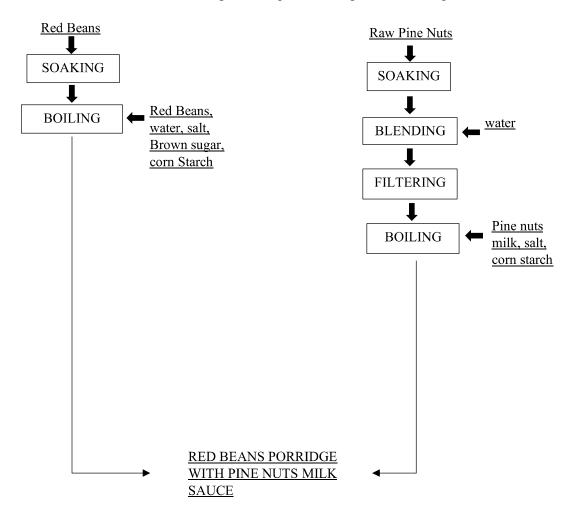


Figure 3. 1 Flowchart Red Beans Porridge With Pine Nuts Milk Sauce