## CHAPTER 2

## PRODUCT OVERVIEW

### 2.1. DESCRIPTION OF THE INGREDIENTS TO BE USED

The author used this ingredients to make banana peel jam cookies :


Figure 1. Ingredient banana peel jam
a. 20 pcs Banana peels : Banana peels as the main ingredient banana peel jam.
b. 3 pcs Cavendish banana, sliced : cavendish banana used to add texture of the jam.
c. 3 drops of Ambon banana essence : Ambon banana essence to add more of banana flavors.
d. $1 / 4 \mathrm{gr}$ Palm sugar : Palm sugar used to give a sweet taste to the banana peel jam.
e. 150 ml Water : Water to help smooth the banana peel when in the blender.
f. 2 tbsp Sodium bisulfite : Sodium bisulfite to wash the banana peel and delay the occurrence of oxidation on the banana skin so that the banana peel does not brown quickly.


Figure 2. Ingredient cookies dough
g. 40 gr Coconut oil : Coconut oil is used to soften cookie dough and is beneficial in helping maintain a healthy heart.
h. 215 gr Margarine : Margarine is used to soften cookie dough
i. 2 egg Yolk : Egg yolks can be used as an emulsifier in cookie dough
j. 1 Whole egg : Eggs serve as a glue or binder that holds the dough together and even provides moisture to cakes and baked goods.
k. 1 tsp Vanilla : Vanilla functions to scent cookies and remove the fishy smell that can be obtained from eggs.

1. 325 gr Flour : Wheat flour is the basic ingredient in making cookie dough as a framework for cookies
m. 25 gr Milk powder : The protein in the powdered milk will expand the gluten, brown the cake and the fat contained can soften the dough.
n. 25 gr Cornstarch : Corn starch is useful for adding crunchiness to cookies.
o. 80 gr stevia sugar : stevia sugar substitute for granulated sugar to make cookies taste sweeter and healthier than granulated sugar.

### 2.2. THE UTENSIL USED DURING THE PROCESSING

The author used this tool to make banana peel jam cookies :


Figure 3. Utensil used
a. Spatula : to sir the banana peel jam while it is cooking
b. Knife : to peel and cut the banana
c. Cutting board : for cutting the banana
d. Saucepan : for cooking the banana peel jam
e. Bowl : bowl to mix the ingredients
f. Mixer : mixer for mixing all ingredients
g. Rolling pin : for roll the dough cookies
h. Blender : for blend the banana peels
i. Tray : to put the cookies to be in the oven
j. Cookies mold : for cuts the cookies dough
k. Digital scales : to measure the amount of the ingredients

### 2.3. APPROVED AND REVISED RECIPE

Akademi Kuliner \& Patiser
OTTIMMO
INTERNASIONAL

## CULINARY INNOVATION AND NEW

PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT SENSORY TEST

DATE : 20 May 2022
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PRODUCT : Cookies kulit pisang
ADVISOR : Hilda Tjahjani Iskandar, S.E., Ak., C.A., M.M.

| PANELIST | SIGHT | SMELL | TEXTURE | TASTE | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Panelist 1 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Panelist 2 | X | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Panelist 3 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | X | $\checkmark$ |
| Panelist 4 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\sqrt{ }$ |
| Panelist 5 | $\sqrt{ }$ | X | X | X | X |
| Panelist 6 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Panelist 7 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | X | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Paneiist 8 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Panelist 9 | $\checkmark$ | $\downarrow$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Panelist 10 | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |

NOTES

- Kurang manis sedikit
- Buat cookiesnya agar warnanya tidak pucat
- Keras. Tasteless

| Recipe Name | : Cookies with banana peel jam |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Yield | $: 60$ pcs |  |
| Main Ingredients | : Banana peels |  |
| Ingredients | $:$ |  |
| - 20 banana peels ( banana peels jam ) | - 2 egg yolk |  |
| - 3 banana, sliced | - 1 whole egg |  |
| - 3 drops of Ambon banana essence | - 1 tsp Vanilla |  |
| - $1 / 4$ palm sugar | - 325 gr flour |  |
| - 150 ml water | - 25 gr milk powder |  |
| - 2 tbsp sodium bisulfit | - 25 gr corn starch |  |
| - 40 gr coconut oil (cookies dough ) | - 80 gr stevia sugar |  |
| - 215 gr margarine |  |  |

## Method

1. For the jam, wash the banana peel with sodium bisulfite for 5 minutes. Then cut the bananas.
2. Blend banana peels, bananas and water until smooth.
3. Heat the pan. Put the banana peel in the pan. Add sugar, and ambon banana essence. Stir until smooth and cooked.
4. For the dough, Beat the margarine, coconut oil, sugar, eggs and vanilla until white, then turn off the mixer and add the flour, milk powder, and corn starch and mix until smooth.
5. Then roll the dough flat and cut the dough using the prepared mold
6. Take the dough skin and put the banana peel jam on top of the cookie dough that has been molded then bake with a heat of $140^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 20 minutes and remove from the oven and let it cool.
7. Enjoy the cookies.

| Student Name | : Valencia Evelyn |
| :--- | :--- |
| Advisor Name | : Hilda Tjahjani Iskandar |

Date \& time of submission : (filled by Academic)

## RECIPE BACKGROUND (50 - 100 WORDS)

Banana is a fruit rich in benefits that have a sweet taste and delicious to eat. Many good nutrients contained in bananas so it is very good for the health of the body. One way to process bananas is to process them as flour and jam, which are healthy and rich in benefits. The benefits of consuming bananas can launch the digestive process and launch blood pressure.

APPROVAL TABLE (filled by advisor)
APPROVAL TABLE (filled by advisor)

| CHECK LIST | POINTS | APPROVAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WASTE MANAGEMENT | 20 | $\checkmark$ |
| PROCESSING METHOD | 20 | $\checkmark$ |
| UNIQUE INGREDIENTS | 20 | $\checkmark$ |
| PRODUCT OUTLOOK | 20 |  |
| HEALTH \& NUTRITION | 15 | $\checkmark$ |
| NEW MODIFICATION | 5 | $\checkmark$ |

TOTAL
*approval min. 50 points

NOTES (filled by advisor)

### 2.4. PRODUCT PROCESSING SEQUENCE USING FLOWCHART



Figure 4. Processing Flowchart

### 2.5. PRODUCT PROCESSING METHOD WITH PICTURES

1. For the jam, wash the banana peel with sodium bisulfite for 5 minutes.


Figure 5. Banana peels in bowl with sodium metabisulfite water
2. Then cut the bananas and banana peels into small.


Figure 6. Banana and banana peels slice
3. Blend banana peels, bananas and water until smooth.


Figure 7. Banana peels in blender
4. Heat the pan. Put the banana peel in the pan. Add sugar, and ambon banana essence. Stir until smooth and cooked.


Figure 8. Banana peel in pan
5. Put the banana peel jam into the tray and cooling 30 minutes


Figure 9. Banana peels in tray
6. For the dough, Beat the margarine, coconut oil, sugar, eggs and vanilla until white, then turn off the mixer


Figure 10. Beat the ingredients
7. Add the flour, milk powder, and corn starch and mix until smooth.


Figure 11. Dough cookies process
8. Then roll the dough flat and cut the dough using the prepared mold


Figure 12. Roll the dough cookies
9. Take the dough skin and put the banana peel jam on top of the cookie dough that has been molded


Figure 13. Mold cookie dough
10. Bake with a heat of $140^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 20 minutes and remove from the oven


Figure 14. Cookies in oven
11. Banana jam cookies


Figure 15. Banana jam cookies

